

HISTORY**PAPER 2 | GRADE 12 | 2024****Time: 3 hours****Total: 150 marks****Language: English**

This paper is for PRACTICE purposes only. Not an official Department of Basic Education paper.

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. This question paper consists of THREE sections: A, B and C.

2. Answer T

QUESTION 1: SECTION A: Source-Based Questions (COMPULSORY)**[50 marks]****QUESTION 1.1 - The Cold War (1947-1991)****SOURCE 1A**

SOURCE 1A - Adapted from the Truman Doctrine Speech, 12 March 1947

"At the present moment in world history nearly every nation must choose between alternative ways of life. The choice is too often not a free one... I believe that it must be the policy of the United States to support free peoples who are resisting attempted subjugation by armed minorities or by outside pressures... I believe that we must assist free peoples to work out their own destinies in their own way. I believe that our help should be primarily through economic and financial aid which is essential to economic stability and orderly political processes."

- President Harry S. Truman

SOURCE 1B

SOURCE 1B - Adapted from the Truman Doctrine: Zhdanov's Response, September 1947

"The Truman doctrine... envisages rendering economic assistance primarily to Greece and Turkey, as the countries most threatened by the liberation movement. However this plan of economic aid is a preliminary of political penetration... The purpose of this new, frankly expansionist course is to establish the world supremacy of American imperialism... The arsenal of tactical methods employed by the new interventionist course of the United States is highly diversified: it combines economic pressure, political blackmail, bribery of corrupt officials, conspiracy, and civil war."

- Andrei Zhdanov, Soviet Cominform

1.1 Refer to SOURCE 1A. In your own words, explain what Truman meant by "alternative ways of life".

(3)

Answer:

1.2 Refer to SOURCE 1B. What evidence does Zhdanov provide to suggest that the Truman Doctrine was a form of imperialism? **(4)**

Answer:

1.3 Compare Sources 1A and 1B. What are the key differences in how each source portrays American foreign policy? **(6)**

Answer:

1.4 Assess the reliability and bias of Source 1B as historical evidence. **(5)**

Answer:

1.5 Using your own knowledge and the sources, explain the significance of the Truman Doctrine in the development of the Cold War. **(7)**

Answer:

TOTAL FOR THIS QUESTION: 25

QUESTION 1.2 - Civil Society Movements (1945-1994):

[25 marks]

SOURCE 2A

SOURCE 2A - Albert Luthuli's Nobel Peace Prize Acceptance Speech, 1961

"In accepting the distinction of the Nobel Peace Prize, I am moved to say that I regard it not just as a personal honour to me, but as a recognition of the struggle of the African National Congress... I have been privileged to lead a small people in

a just cause... We have not chosen to be non-violent - we have been forced into non-violence... A new Africa is emerging... This emerging Africa demands to be heard; demands to be recognized and treated as equal to all other peoples of the world."

- Chief Albert Luthuli, ANC President

2.1 According to Source 2A, what was Luthuli's attitude towards non-violence? **(3)**

Answer:

2.2 Explain the significance of the Nobel Peace Prize for the ANC's international standing. **(4)**

Answer:

2.3 What does Luthuli mean by "A new Africa is emerging"? Use your own knowledge to expand on this. **(5)**

Answer:

2.4 Using your own knowledge, explain how the ANC used international pressure as a weapon against apartheid. **(7)**

Answer:

2.5 Do you think non-violent resistance was effective against apartheid? Provide evidence to support your view. **(6)**

Answer:

TOTAL FOR THIS QUESTION: 50